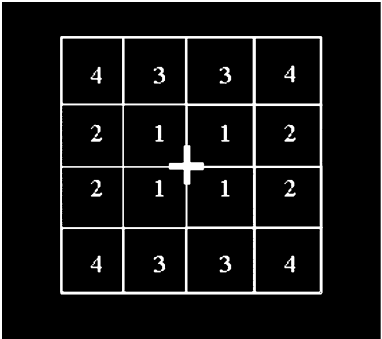


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C a 1999, a). A E
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b a . 1992; R a a P E 1996; U a
a L 1987). O a E , a
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T a ff a a a
 F a a , a RT a a a
 a a a Tab 1.
 RT 3 a a 3
 (a a) £ 3 () £ 4 (a) £ 2
 (a a) a a a a (ANOVA),
 a a a b a a a , a
 , a a a a a -
 a a a . T a ff a a a a
 f a , F(2, 43) = 278.94, P < 0.001, RT a -
 1 a (545), a 3 a
 (1,471), a 2 a (758).
 N a , a ff a a a -
 f a , F(2, 86) = 269.17, P < 0.001, RT a -
 a 6 (814), a 16 (1039), a
 a a 11 (921). T a a a
 a a 3.6 / a 1 a ,
 24.6 / a 2 a , a 39.0 /
 a 3 a . T a a a a -
 ab a a 3 a a 96.5 / . T
 a b a a a a a fi-
 a , F(4, 86) = 55.69, P < 0.001, a a
 a RT ff a a -
 ff a a .

T a ff a a a f a ,
 F(3, 129) = 133.06, P < 0.001, RT a a a -
 1 (821), a a a 4 (1,004), a
 a a a 2 a 3 (930 a 944). Au
 ff a b a f a B -
 a a a a (P < 0.001),
 a ff a b a 2 a 3. T
 a b a a a a a
 a f a , F(6, 129) = 14.67, P < 0.001,
 a b a a , F(6,
 258) = 13.66, P < 0.001, a - a a
 b a , a a a , F(12,
 258) = 6.66, P < 0.001. T a a a -
 a a ff a a a (a.
 Ca a a .1995; Ca a a F 1997).
 M a a , a ff a a
 a f a , F(1, 43) = 13.93, P < 0.005, RT
 a a a (913) a
 a (936). T a a a
 , F(2, 86) < 1, a a , F(2,
 43) = 1.15, P > 0.1. T - a a b
 a a , a a a a f a
 , F(4, 86) = 1.23, P > 0.1. H , a
 f a a a a , F(3,129) = 4.83,
 P < 0.005, a a a a a
 a , a S ff a

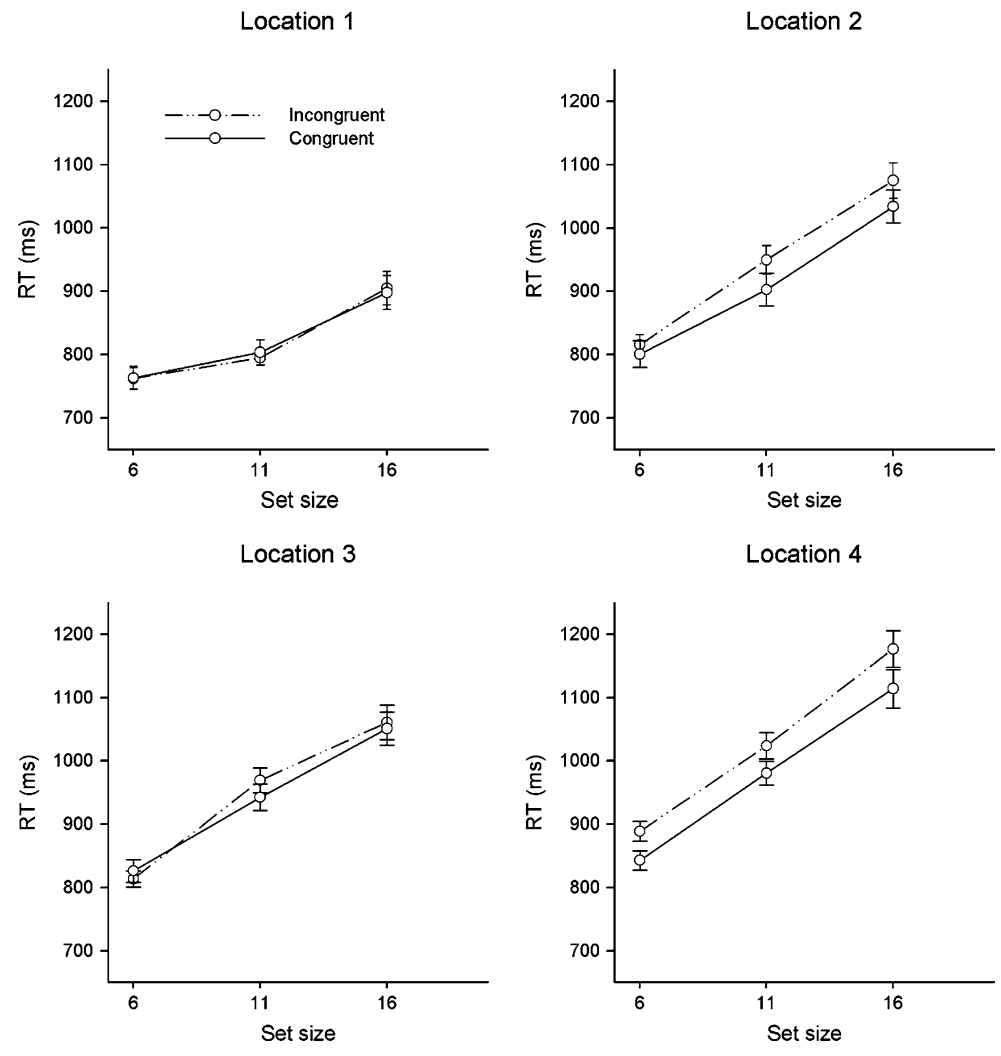
a 1 M a RT () a a a (a § SD), a a a (a) a a a
 1, 2 a 3 a a 1, a a 4 (a) a a 2

S	a	C	L			
			1	2	3	4
1	6	C	497 § 31 (3.1)	503 § 37 (1.8)	524 § 32 (2.9)	559 § 27 (3.4)
		I	509 § 30 (3.4)	515 § 27 (5.5)	527 § 22 (5.7)	569 § 28 (8.1)
	11	C	498 § 35 (2.3)	516 § 45 (3.1)	566 § 36 (3.4)	580 § 33 (4.4)
		I	514 § 22 (4.7)	546 § 40 (5.2)	565 § 35 (6.3)	607 § 36 (6.8)
		C	513 § 47 (2.1)	536 § 45 (3.1)	578 § 46 (3.9)	591 § 52 (5.2)
		I	521 § 46 (3.6)	551 § 49 (5.7)	588 § 48 (6.0)	603 § 51 (7.3)
2	6	C	557 § 31 (2.1)	594 § 37 (2.9)	642 § 32 (4.2)	682 § 27 (5.2)
		I	559 § 30 (4.7)	628 § 27 (8.6)	660 § 22 (7.0)	738 § 28 (13.0)
	11	C	595 § 35 (1.8)	723 § 45 (2.9)	793 § 36 (3.9)	848 § 33 (3.1)
		I	611 § 22 (3.4)	760 § 40 (8.3)	824 § 35 (7.3)	855 § 36 (8.9)
		C	641 § 47 (1.3)	940 § 45 (6.0)	951 § 46 (8.9)	1003 § 52 (6.0)
		I	647 § 46 (5.7)	963 § 49 (8.1)	942 § 48 (9.1)	1031 § 51 (10.4)
3	6	C	1,235 § 30 (5.7)	1,305 § 36 (5.2)	1,313 § 31 (3.1)	1287 § 26 (6.8)
		I	1,218 § 29 (2.1)	1,303 § 26 (4.7)	1,253 § 21 (2.3)	1,359 § 27 (4.9)
	11	C	1,317 § 33 (4.7)	1,468 § 44 (6.8)	1,468 § 34 (7.4)	1,514 § 32 (8.9)
		I	1,259 § 21 (7.0)	1,543 § 39 (5.7)	1,518 § 34 (4.7)	1,610 § 35 (9.4)
		C	1,539 § 46 (8.6)	1,627 § 43 (8.3)	1,624 § 45 (10.2)	1,748 § 51 (11.5)
		I	1,546 § 45 (9.4)	1,711 § 47 (8.9)	1,652 § 46 (7.0)	1,895 § 49 (11.2)
4	6	C	497 § 16 (2.3)	509 § 18 (2.1)	505 § 17 (2.9)	4,94 § 13 (2.9)
		I	504 § 16 (4.2)	512 § 16 (1.8)	514 § 16 (2.3)	528 § 13 (5.5)
	11	C	497 § 14 (2.1)	499 § 13 (1.8)	509 § 14 (4.4)	510 § 18 (2.1)
		I	522 § 18 (4.7)	526 § 14 (1.6)	515 § 18 (2.6)	526 § 12 (2.9)
		C	499 § 16 (2.6)	503 § 13 (1.3)	517 § 16 (2.1)	520 § 14 (1.3)
		I	522 § 23 (4.2)	523 § 17 (3.9)	528 § 14 (2.6)	530 § 16 (3.4)

ff a . F 3 a
 a RT a ff ,
 a . M ,
 a a a a fia , $F(6, 129) = 2.38, P < 0.05$,
 a fl b a fff . S ff
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 ff S ff b a
 . I a , a a ff
 a 1, 2 a 3 9.5, 23.5, a 87 ,
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 a a a b a a . A
 1, a ff a a fi-
 a , $F(1, 45) < 1$, a
 , $F(2, 45) = 1.35, P < 0.1$,

90) < 1. S a , a 3, a a
 ff , $F(1, 45) < 1$, a
 a a , $F(2, 45) < 1$,
 , $F(2, 90) = 1.22, P > 0.1$. T
 a S ff a ab a 1 3 (
 F . 3). A 2, a ff
 a fia , $F(1, 45) = 9.46, P < 0.005$, b ff
 a a , $F(2, 45) < 1$,
 , $F(2, 90) < 1$. A 4, b a ff
 , $F(1, 45) = 23.37, P < 0.001$, a
 a b a a ,
 $F(2, 45) = 6.85, P < 0.005$, fia , a
 a b a a ,
 $F(2, 90) < 1$. F a a a
 ff a fia a 4 1 a ,
 $F(1, 15) = 12.13, P < 0.005$, 2 a , $F(1, 15) = 5.87$,
 $P < 0.05$, a 3 a , $F(1, 15) = 13.52, P < 0.005$,
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 aE aE aE aE .
 T a ffE aE aE aE , F(2,
 45) = 1.26, P > 0.1, aE aE
 ff b aE aE . T a ffE
 aE aE aE , F(2, 90) = 14.37, P < 0.001,
 a b aE 16 (7.0%), aE -
 aE 6 (4.9%), aE aE 11 (5.4%).
 T a ffE aE aE aE aE aE ,
 F(3, 135) = 16.42, P < 0.001,
 aE aE 4 (7.5%), aE aE 1
 (4.2%), aE aE 2 aE 3 (5.6 aE
 5.7%, aE aE).
 T a ffE aE aE aE aE aE , F(1,
 45) = 15.71, P < 0.001,
 aE aE (6.7%) aE aE aE -
 (4.8%). I aE aE , aE aE ffE
 aE aE aE aE , F(3, 135) = 2.93,
 P < 0.05, aE aE aE bE
 aE aE , aE aE aE aE aE fi-
 aE , F(6,135) = 1.20, P > 0.1. S aE aE aE
 aE aE aE aE ffE aE ffE
 aE aE aE aE aE aE -
 aE aE aE aE aE aE aE aE
 aE aE . R aE aE aE RT aE aE ,
 aE aE ffE bE aE aE L aE
 2, F(1, 45) = 14.65, P < 0.001, aE aE 4, F(1,
 45) = 14.12, P < 0.001. T ffE aE aE aE
 L aE 3, F(1, 45) = 2.01, P > 0.1, aE
 aE aE aE aE L aE 1, F(1, 45) = 5.62,
 P < 0.05.

T aE aE ffE aE aE
 RT aE aE aE aE 1 aE 2
 aE, aE aE aE aE ,
 aE Tab 2.
 RT aE aE aE 2 (aE aE) £ 4
 (aE aE) £ 2 (aE aE) aE aE aE
 (ANOVA), aE aE aE aE aE aE
 aE , aE aE aE aE aE aE
 aE aE aE aE . T aE ffE aE -
 aE aE aE aE , F(1, 30) = 21.87, P < 0.001,
 aE 2 M aE RT () aE aE aE (aE § SD), aE
 aE 1 aE 2 aE aE , aE aE aE aE aE

RT aE aE (489) aE aE -
 aE (510). T aE bE aE -
 aE aE aE aE aE aE aE , F(3, 90) < 1,
 aE aE aE bE aE aE ,
 aE aE aE aE , F(3, 90) = 1.32, P > 0.1, -
 aE aE aE aE aE aE
 aE aE aE aE aE aE
 ffE aE aE . A aE aE
 ffE aE aE aE aE aE , F(3, 90) = 26.97,
 P < 0.001, RT bE aE aE
 aE 1 4 (482, 498, 501 aE 517 , aE aE).
 E aE aE aE aE aE
 aE ANOVA, aE aE aE aE
 bE aE aE aE , aE aE aE aE
 aE aE aE aE aE . T aE
 ffE aE aE aE aE aE aE , F(1, 30) < 1.
 T aE ffE aE aE aE aE aE , F(3,
 90) = 4.32, P < 0.01, aE bE -
 aE aE 4 (7.1%), aE aE 1 (3.9%),
 aE aE 2 aE 3 (5.7 aE 5.9%,
 aE aE). T aE ffE aE aE aE aE
 aE aE aE (7.7%) aE aE -
 aE (3.7%). H aE aE
 bE aE aE aE aE , F(3, 90) = 1.41,
 P > 0.1, aE aE aE bE aE -
 aE aE aE aE , F(3, 90) < 1,
 aE aE aE aE aE aE
 RT aE aE .
 I aE aE aE aE -abE aE -
 aE aE S ffE aE .
 RT bE

T aE aE bE aE aE ffE bE
 S ffE aE ffE aE aE ffE -
 aE aE aE , RT bE
 aE aE aE , aE aE aE RT
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 aE aE aE aE (RaE ff 1979;
 J aE 1994; Z aE aE K bE 1997). B aE
 aE aE aE aE aE aE aE
 aE aE aE aE aE aE aE
 aE aE aE RT aE aE aE
 aE aE (aE) aE aE

	L aE			
	1	2	3	4
C	474 § 11 (2.5)	485 § 10 (4.0)	492 § 8 (2.7)	505 § 11 (5.5)
I E	491 § 9 (5.3)	511 § 9 (7.8)	510 § 9 (8.7)	530 § 9 (8.7)

ANOVA , $F(1, 45) = 15.51, P < 0.001$,
 $F(4, 180) = 1106.12, P < 0.001$. I
 $F(4, 180) < 1$,
 $F(8, 180) < 1$. T
 $F(3, 135) = 127.66, P < 0.001$,
 $F(3, 135) = 5.40, P < 0.05$. B
 $F(12, 540) = 1.67, 0.05 < P < 0.1$,
 $F(1, 30) = 1.18, P > 0.1$. B
 $F(1, 30) = 26.25, P < 0.001$,
 $F(4, 120) = 315.06, P < 0.001$,

\ .° E a \ b a S ff E ff E b .° \ E (. . , H a
 E \ , a a a a a E .° a W \ 1998; C \ a 1999). I .° .° ,
 a E . T .° E a E a \ b E a F .3 a \ .° a E E
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 a , \ E a .° .° E . A a J a. 1994; Va \ a. 2005; W a a
 a a - - a a Wa E 2005). A E Z a a K b
 a a a E a , a E a (1997), E a S ff E E
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 a E E E \ .° S ff E . I E , a - .° E .° a \ a E a
 .° S ff E fi a \ E . T RT b a E a . H ,
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 a E a a .° a a a E - E , a a a .° a a .
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 a E -ab E a aff E b a - \ .° E E a E . G \ a -
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 (2000) a L a (2003) (a P E a . S ff E , a a E a b a
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 E \ (. . \) , E O \ - a \ a a ff E , a \ .° E a
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 \ a .° E ab , S ff E \ a a ff E \ b \ ab b 2 a
 ff a E E - .° .° a E a E a .° 2.
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 \ .° a E E .° b a E
 .° E , a a E .° a E E a , a a a a \ b \ ,

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 W \ 1998; C \ a 1999). I .° .° ,
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 Wa E 2005). A E Z a a K b
 (1997), E a S ff E E
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a 1.3.3% a 1, 2.1% a 2, 2.8% a 3 a 3.0% a 4. M - a , a ff - a fi , $F(1, 15) = 4.72, P < 0.05,$

(3.3%) a - (2.3%). B a b - a a fi , $F(3, 45) = 2.16, P > 0.1,$

a a a RT b a a a . 2. S a ff a fi - a a a

1. T a a a 4 (a) £ 2 () £ 5 () ANOVA.

Ma ff b a - fi , $F(1, 15) = 15.92, P = 0.001,$
 $F(4,60) = 126.90, P < 0.0001,$

. T a b a fi , $F(4,60) = 7.51, P < 0.0001,$

S ff a a RT a a RT (F .4b). T a -

(. . D J a. 1994; Val a. 2005; W a a Wa 2005), a

ff RT a a b Z a a K b (1997). I - a a ,

a a RT a -

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a , a b ab S ff

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H (1994) a a
S ff a . I
a , a a
a , a a fi a -
. O a a , a b
a a (a) a () a . Pa -
a a a
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fi

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B E, G a T, Fa A, B C, C ia L (2002) S a a a . J C N 14:980 993

Ca a M, F DS (1997) C a a fi a a . V R 37:63 82

Ca a M, E DL, C a I, Ka SM (1995) T ff a a . P P 57:1241 1261

C ia L (1999) S a a a a a a : a a . P R 62:195 219

Da S, K A, Wa R (2001) E a ba a a . J E P H P P 27:494 503

J R, L a C-C, La b E (1994) C a a a a . J E P H P P 20:731 750

H B (1993a) T a S ff . P R 55:208 222

H B (1993b) T ff a a a a . B P S 31:387

H B (1994) Eff a a S R a b . P R 56:179 184

H B, L, a Y (1995) S-R a b ff a a . P B R 2:370 374

H TS, W JM (1998) V a a a . Na-394:575 577

K b S (1994) T a a a a . S a . P R 56:130 135

K b S, Ha b T, O a A (1990) D a a . P R 97:253 270

La b K, Ta G, D a G (1992) Eff a a . A P 79:115 130

L a GD (2003) S ff a a . J E P H P P 29:741 757

a L bb RHJ, W b JC (1999) T fl a a a a . B P 51:1 21

a L bb RHJ, Ja P, V R (2004) M a a a . P R 69:179 190

L C-H, P RW (1995) T fl a a a a . S a a . P B R 2:174 207

Ma C, B a I, S S, S a K, Ca a S (2001) T a a a . E J N 13:364 372

N R, U a C (1989) S a a a . J E P H P P 15:164 169

N R, U a C (1994) A a a . P R 56:144 150

N ba W, S E (2003) I a a a . P R 67:253 260

P RW, L C-H (1994) R a a a a . S ff . P R 56:185 195

P RW, Va a T, L CH, W DJ (1993) S a a a . J E P H P P 19:81 91

Ra ff R (1979) G a b a a a a . P B 86:446 461

R a TE, P RW (1996) M a a a . P R 59:196 211

R b S, N R, Ia C (1997) T S ff a a . J E P H P P 23:14(3).15514